

# CPSC 231

## Introduction to Computer Science for Computer Science Majors I

# Branching (if)

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October 2, 2014



# Branching: simple if

- Simple **if** structure:

if (Boolean expression):

*body*

# Example: if1.py

```
secretNumber = 7
guess = int(input("Guess the number between one and ten: "))
if(secretNumber == guess):
    print("Correct!")
    print("\aBeep!\a")

print("Thanks for playing")
```

# Example: Boolean.py

```
coolPerson = False
color = input("Favorite color? ")
age = int(input("Age? "))
if (color == "blue"):
    coolPerson = True
if (age >= 0):
    coolPerson = True

# Alternatively if (coolPerson):
if (coolPerson == True):
    print("Cool!")

print("End of program")
```

# Now you do

- Write a program that will ask the user for their highest grade level completed.
- The program will error check the range.
- If the grade level is 13 then the program should display a message indicating the student was schooled in Ontario.
- If the grade level is not between 0 – 13 then the program should display a suitable error message
- Nothing particular is needed if the user enters a value between 1 – 12 although students can handle this case if they wish.

# Example: schooling program

```
MIN_GRADE_LEVEL = 0
```

```
ONTARIO_MAX = 13
```

```
gradeLevel = int(input("What was the highest year of schooling  
completed (0-13): "))
```

```
if (gradeLevel == ONTARIO_MAX):
```

```
    print("Ah I see you hail from Ontario")
```

```
if (gradeLevel < MIN_GRADE_LEVEL):
```

```
    print("Grade level must be a value between %d-%d" %
```

```
(MIN_GRADE_LEVEL, ONTARIO_MAX))
```

```
if (gradeLevel > ONTARIO_MAX):
```

```
    print("Grade level must be a value between %d-%d" %
```

```
(MIN_GRADE_LEVEL, ONTARIO_MAX))
```

# Branching: if-else

- **If-else** structure:

if (Boolean expression):

*body*

else:

*body*

# Example: if2.py

```
secretNumber = 7
guess = int(input("Guess the number between one and ten: "))
if(secretNumber == guess):
    print("Correct!")
    print("\aBeep!\a")
else:
    print("Incorrect")
print("Thanks for playing")
```

# Find the problem: if3.py

```
secretNumber = 7
guess = int(input("Guess the number between one and ten: "))
if(secretNumber = guess):
    print("Correct!")
    print("\aBeep!\a")
else:
    print("Incorrect")
print("Thanks for playing")
```

# assignment 2

- Due Friday Oct 3, 4p.m.
- Available on the course website.